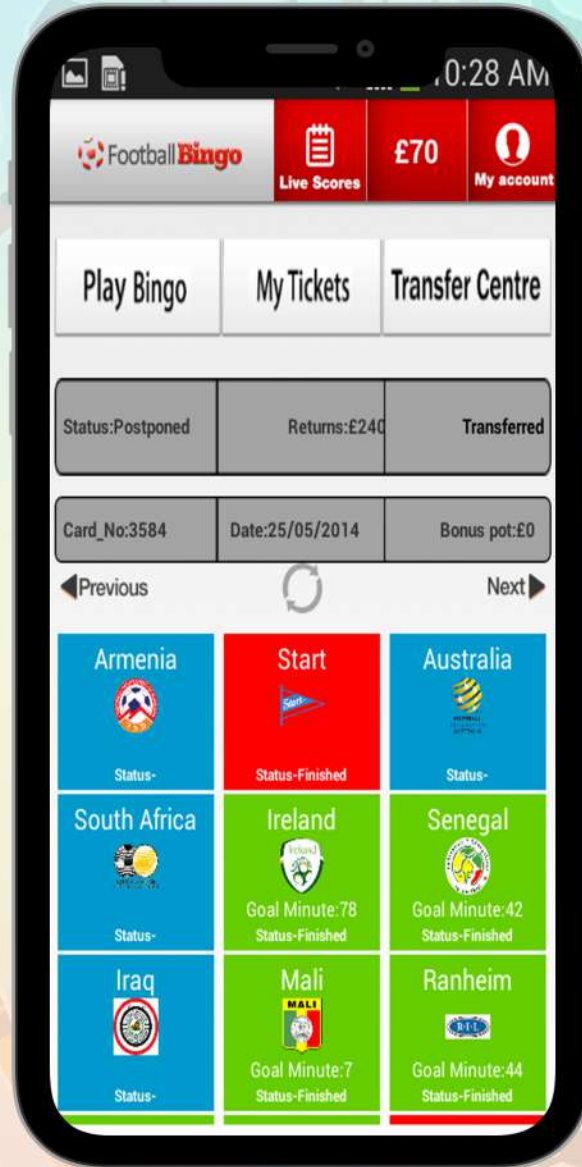
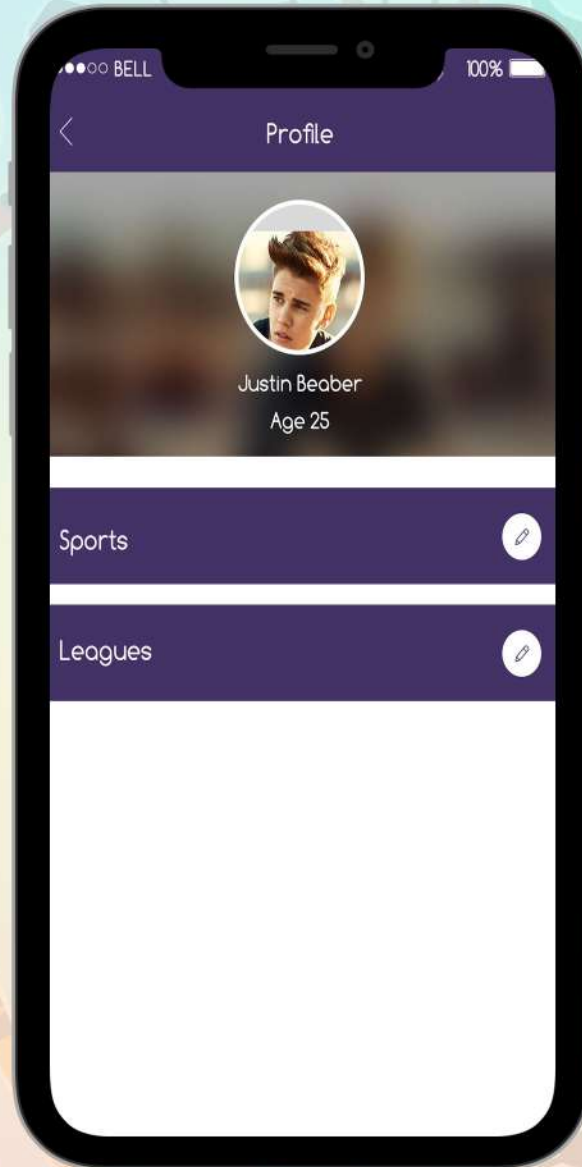
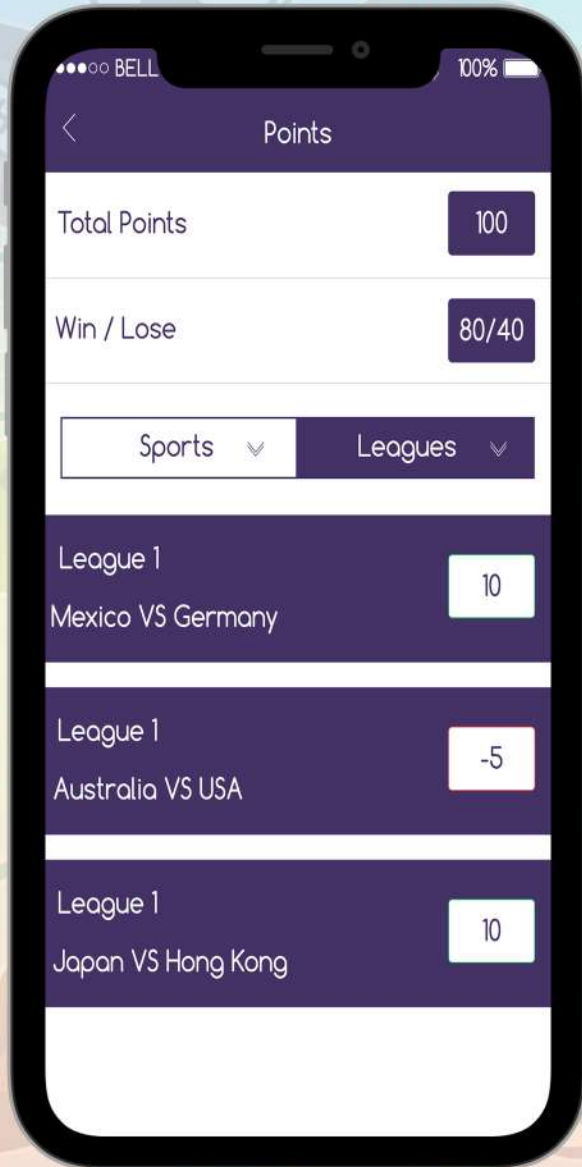




Sports

App Works





Dice

